The Role of Food and Your Health: Blood Pressure

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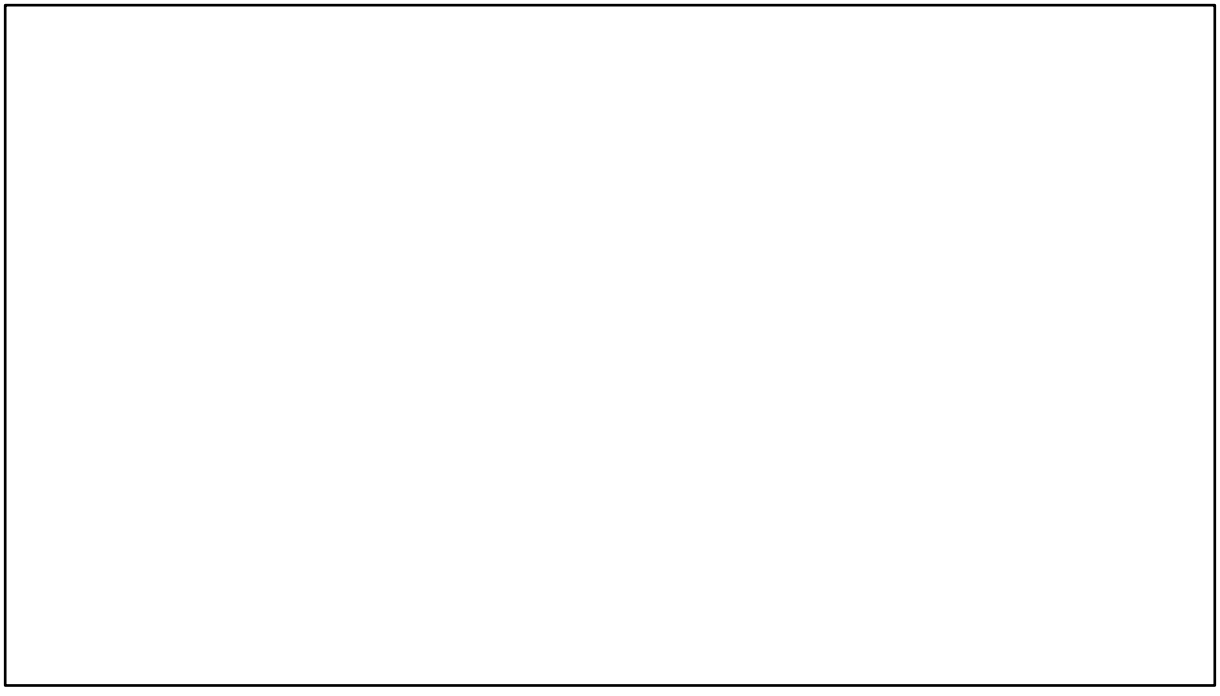
How to use these slideœşάNJŜI·Ř űĸŜ yƵűŜă ƛy˝IjdzƵűI·ű2y˝Y˝I·NJ˥åźΣ the notes in bold are actions facilitators should takęœanditalicized notes are suggestions to make your session as accessible and inclusive as pdssible

- άW2ƛy˝dză ű2 fŜI·NJy˝Ķ2ø ŦƵ2Ř ŎI·y˝ƛY˝LJI·Ŏű 2ØŜNJI·ff ĸŜI·fűK I·yŘ øĸè ōfƵ2Ř LJNJŜăădzNJŜ is a critical factor for your health. Receive guidance to help you set goals to improve your health.
- The information is to support lifestyle risk modification only. Please consult øƛűK èƵdzNJ ĸŜI·fűK ŎI·NJŜ LJNJƵØƛŘŜNJ ƛŦ èƵdz ĸI·ØŜ ăLJŜŎƛŦƛŎ IjdzŜăűƛƵyãœé



- Engage in an icebreaker to gauge topic knowledge from the bank of options provided in the Welcome Toolkit or choose your own!
  - https://www.heart.org/-/media/files/healthy-living/company-collaboration/welcome-toolkit.pdf

- When choosing an ice breaker, the activity should allow multiple ways to participate and be included.
- Allow individuals to write/draw/verbally communicate their responses.
- For example, an activity that requires lots of physical movement might not be inclusive for people with physical disabilities.

- Play video for The Role of Food and Your Health: Blood Pressure (1:53)
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9_CUj_MOKzI
  - Ensure that closed captioning is on for the vidn03 (h)3.91 1 -0.96 l n B (re)

Blood Pressure

How does blood pressure work?

- Heart pumps blood through blood vessels
- Blood pushes against vessel walls
  - This pushing is your blood pressure

What is blood pressure?

- Blood pressure moves blood throughout our bodies
- Provides organs and tissues needed oxygen

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- We need blood pressure to move the blood throughout our bodies, so it can LJNJ2ØλŘŜ 2dzNJ 2NJƎI·yã I·yŘ ûλăădzŜă ǿλűK úKŜ 2ÈèƎŜƴúKŜè yŜŜŘ¢€

Blood Pressure

- Arteries vs Veins
  - Arteries move blood away from heart
    - Elastic and can stretch
  - Veins move blood back towards heart

Blood Pressure Numbers

Blood Pressure is measured by 2 numbers

- SystolicPressure
  - Top number
  - Measurespressure in arteries when blood is pumping
- DiastolicPressure
  - Bottom number
  - Measurespressure in arteries when heart is atrest

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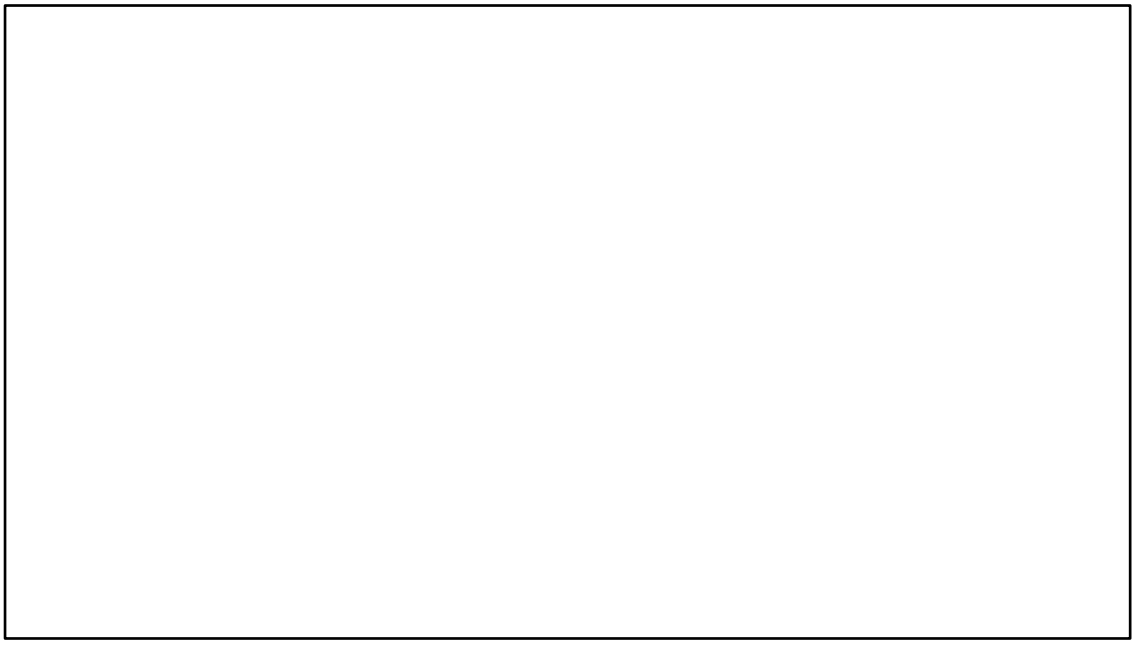
recorded as two numbers. The systolic pressure (top number) measures the pressure in the arteries when the heart is pumping blood. The diastolic pressure (bottom number) measures the pressure in the arteries when the ĸŜI·Nű ƛă NŜăűƛyƎ ōŜűøŜŜy ōŜI·ű㢠€



- This slide is meant to provide a visual cue. To review the handout with participants, open the PDF or link in a separate window and share your screen. If participants have a printed copy, have them follow along.
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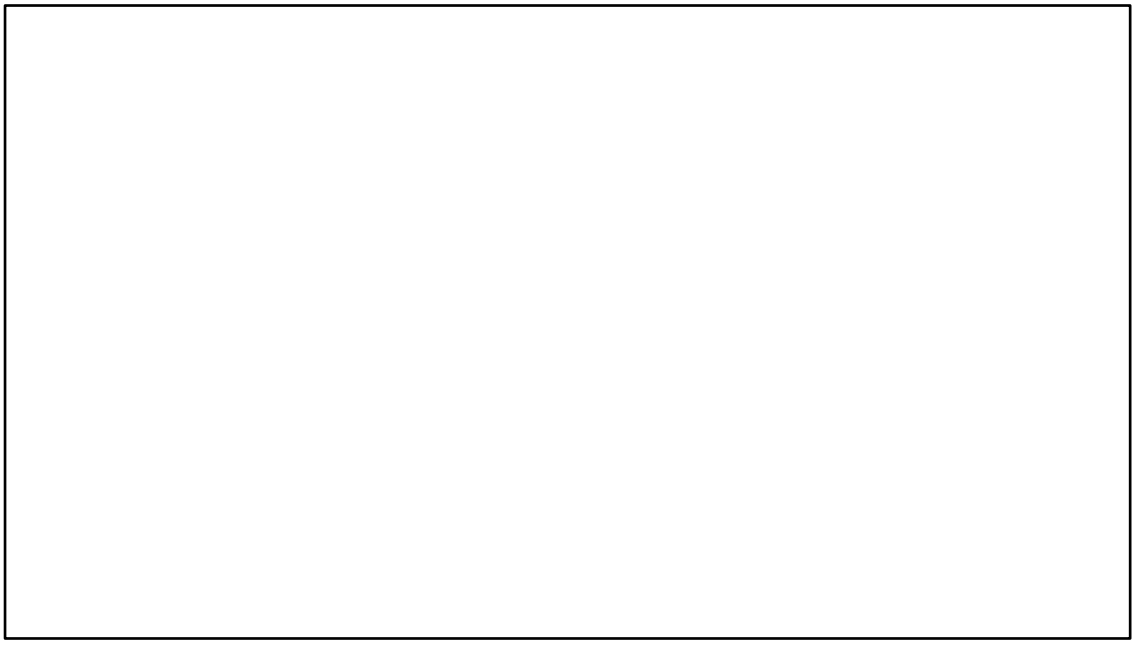
  of The Role of Food and Your Health: Blood Pressure lesson plan.
  - https://www.heart.org/-/media/files/health-topics/high-blood-pressure/how_to_measure_your_blood_pressure_letter_size.pdf?la=en



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  and Your Health: Blood Pressure lesson plan.
  - https://www.heart.org/en/health-topics/high-blood-pressure/understanding-blood-pressure-readings
-
  - https://www.wellness4ky.org/resource/optimal-blood-pressure-locator-tool/

Blood Pressure Range

BLOOD PRESSURE CATEGORY	SYSTOLIC mm Hg (upper number)		DIASTOLIC mm H (lower number)	
NORMAL	LESS THAN 120 and		LESS THAN 80	
ELEVATED	120-129	and	LESS THAN 80	
HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE (HYPERTENSION) STAGE 1	130-139	or	80-89	
HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE (HYPERTENSION) STAGE 2	140 OR HIGHER	or	90 OR HIGHER	
HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE (HYPERTENSION) STAGE 3	HIGHER THAN 180	and/or	HIGHER THAN	

‡ ^ & } Œ Ç } µ Œ Œ š Œ] • š } • š Ç Z o š Z Ç U] š [•] u ‰ } Œ š within a healthy range. For some of us, blood pressure can get too high. High o } } ‰ Œ • • µ Œ] • o o Z Ç ‰ Œ š v •] } v X _

‡ Important to note how to properly take blood pressure measurements.

‡ Supplemental resources:

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‡ https://www.heart.org/en/health-topics/high-blood-pressure/understanding-blood-pressure-readings/monitoring-your-blood-pressure-at-home

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‡ https://www.heart.org/-/media/files/health-topics/high-blood-pressure/tylenol-hbp/aha_toolkit_poster_final_102618.pdf?la=en

High Blood Pressure (Hypertension)

- Doesn't always have a cause or symptoms
- "Silent killer"

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Risk Factors

What Happens?

- Makes our hearts work harder
- Damages inner lining of arteries
- May increase risk of heart disease

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Healthy Blood Pressure: 2 Tips

1. Heart healthy diet includes:
   - Fruits
   - Vegetables
   - Whole grains
   - Lean meat

2. Limit sodium

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Sodium

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Popular High Sodium Foods

Bread and rolls

- Check nutrition labels for lowest sodium

Pizza

- Add veggie toppings

Sandwiches

- Eat half or add a side salad

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Popular High Sodium Foods

Cold cuts and cured meats

- Look for brands with lower sodium

Soup

- Check nutrition labels for lowest sodium

Burritos and tacos

- Make your own taco seasoning:
  - Half a teaspoon of cumin, oregano, chili powder, garlic powder

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- LŦ è2dzℕ ōf22Ř LJℕŜăădzℕŜ YˆŜI·ădzℕŜYˆŜyű λă y2ű λyˆűKŜ Ψy2ℕYˆI·fΩ ℕI·yƎŜΣ øŜ recommend you visit with your own health care provider for advice and ŦdzℕűΚŜℕ Ŏ2yˆãdzfűI·ûλ2y¢€

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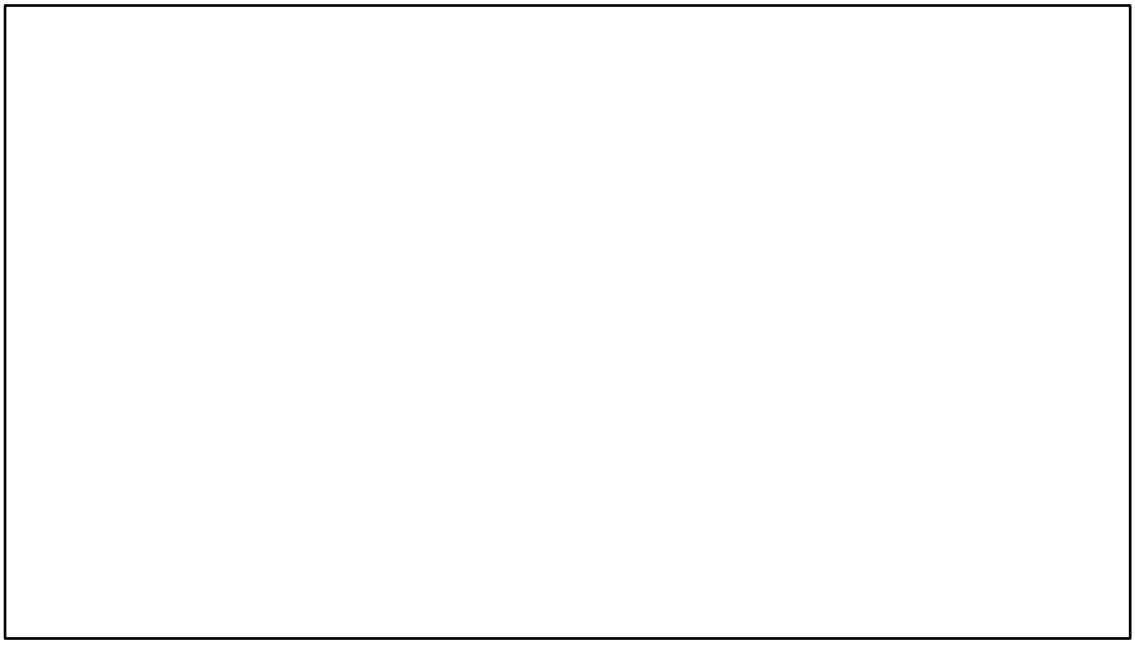

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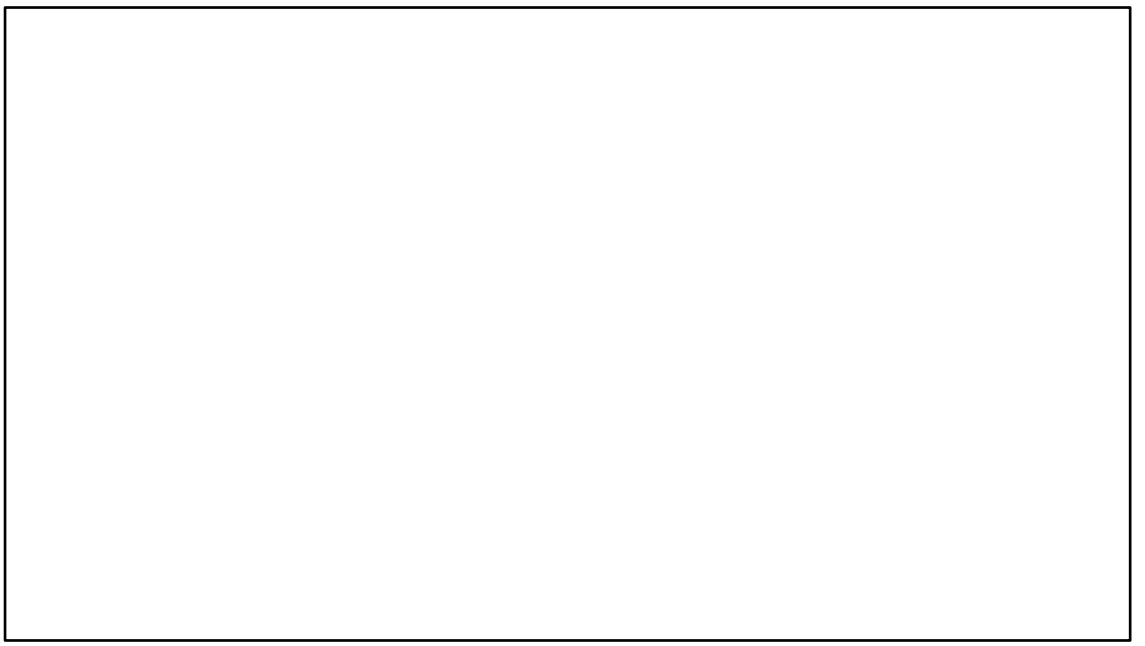
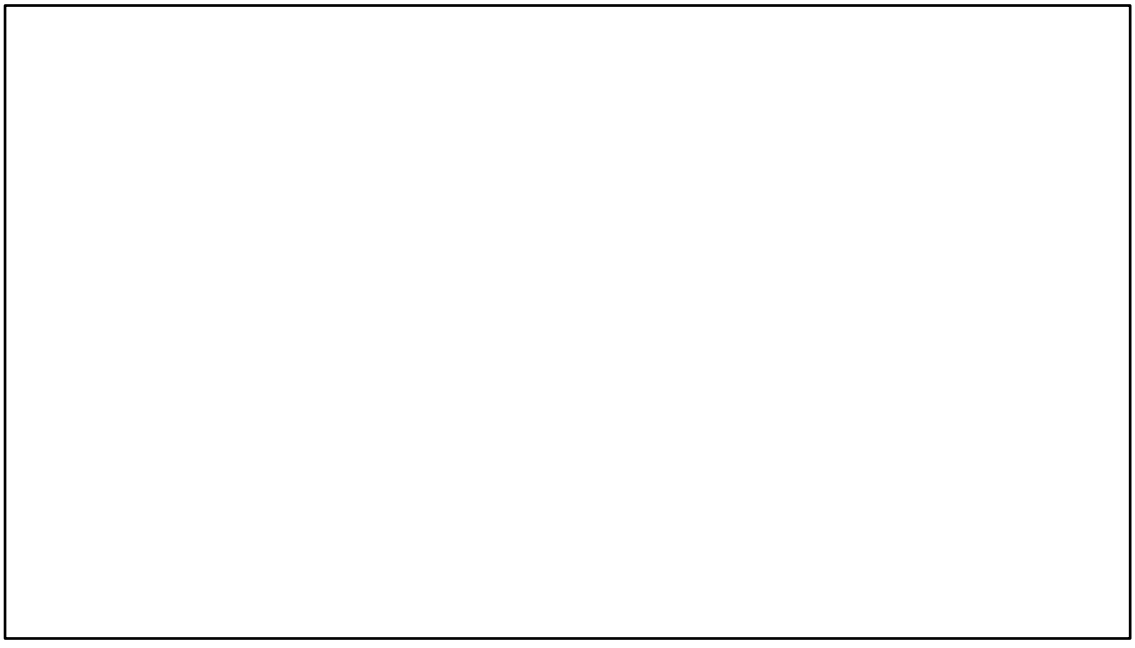
  Role of Food and Your Health: Blood Pressure lesson plan.
  - https://www.heart.org/-/media/healthy-living-files/infographics/lifessimple-7-blood-pressure-infographic.pdf?la=en



‡ https://www.heart.org/en/healthy-living/healthy-eating/eat-smart/sodium/salty-six-infographic

[illegible] handout with participants, open the PDF or link in a separate window and share your screen.



‡ Optional activity: Tomato Basil Soup
  ‡ https://recipes.heart.org/en/recipes/tomato-basil-soup

- Discuss what a “SMART” goal is.
  - Specific -- clearly defined
  - Measurable -- able to be measured (numbers!)
  - Attainable -- achievable or within reach
  - Relevant -- appropriate or applicable
  - Time-Based -- given a due date

- Supplemental video:
  - Achieve More by Setting SMART Goals (1:15)
    https://youtu.be/yA53yhiOe04

SMART Goal Example

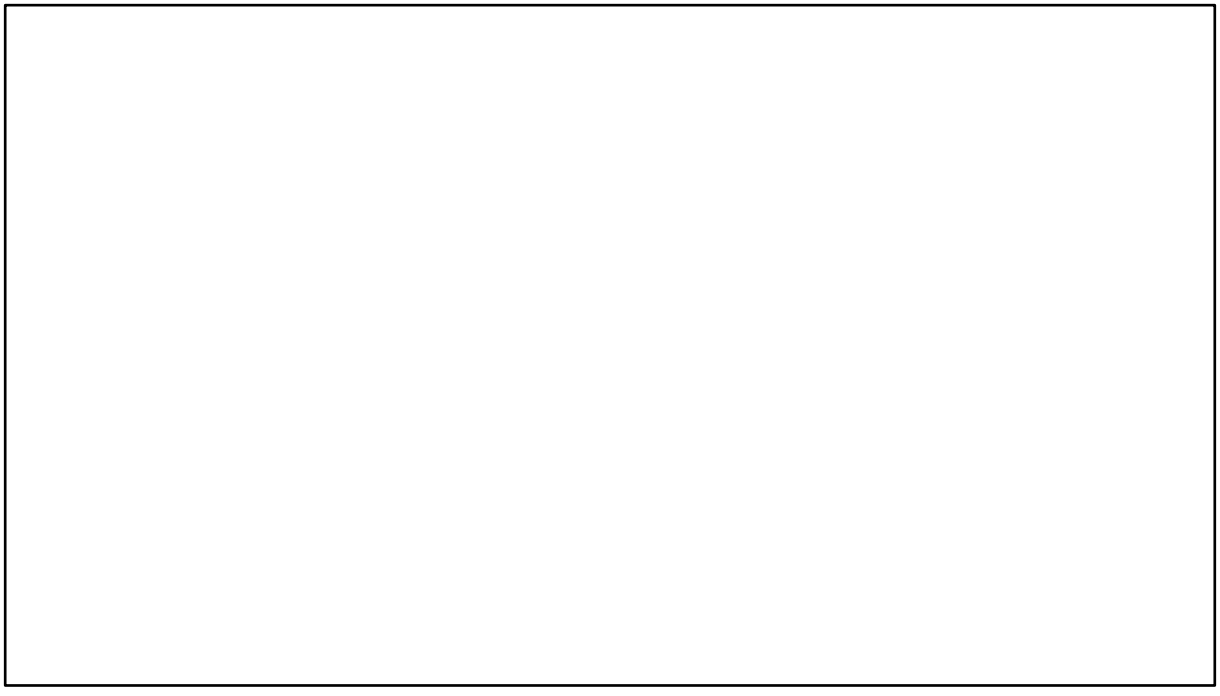
Goal:

I will check my blood pressure weekly.

SMART Goal:

I will check my blood pressure every Wednesday morning.

- Engage in a goal setting activity.
- Provide an example of a non-SMART goal.
- Invite the group to discuss how to make it SMART.



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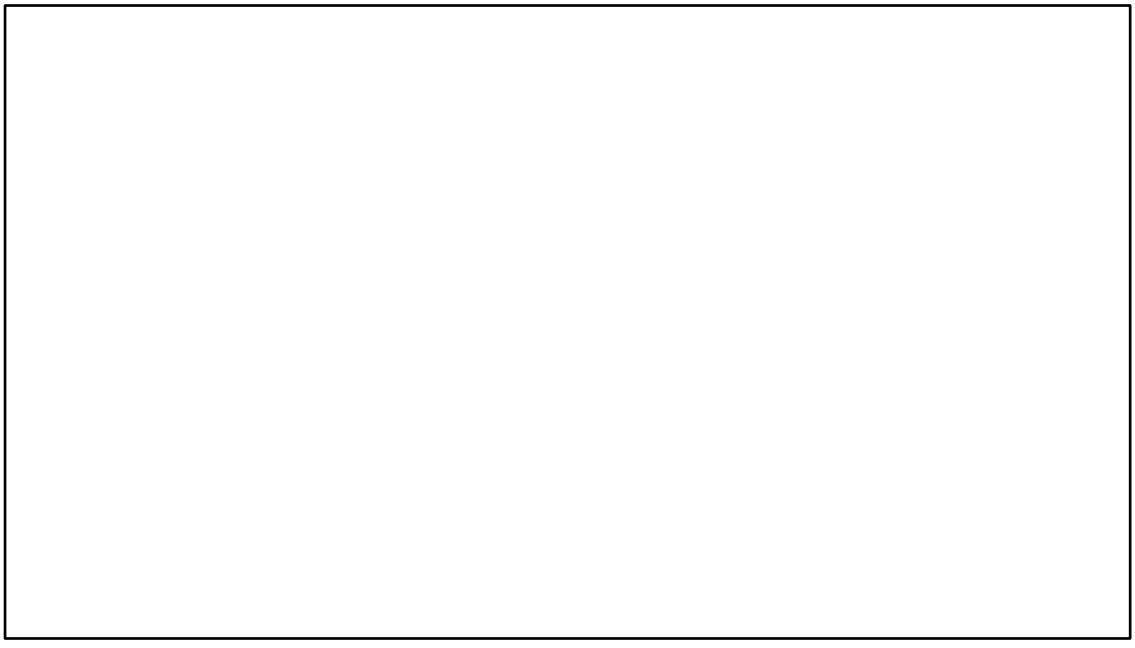
- Pass out "SMART Goal" handout to participants. If time allows, have participants fill out the handout and come up with their own SMART goal.
  - https://www.heart.org/-/media/healthy-living-files/healthy-for-life/kentucky-inclusivehealth-collaborative pdfs/smartgoals.pdf?la=en



‡ Invite participants to ask questions.

Thank You!

- Thank participants
- If applicable, encourage them to join the next activity
  - Provide date/time/location if known